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Lesson 1

Hands On: Angles

Homework Helper

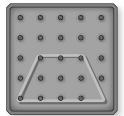


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Geoboards and pattern blocks help to explore angles.

A rubber band was used to create a large shape on a geoboard that is similar to the red pattern block.





An index card was used to compare an angle formed by two sides of the shape. This angle is *less than* a right angle.





There are 2 angles that are *less than* right angles. There are 2 angles that are *greater than* right angles.

Practice

Tell whether each angle shown is a *right angle, less than* a right angle, or *greater than* a right angle. Use an index card if needed.

1.



2.



3.







5. PRACTICE Identify Structure Mr. West drew four shapes on the board. Circle the shape that appears to have angles that are all less than a right angle.









6. Manny noticed that the sides of his poster on his bedroom wall formed angles. Tell whether the angles are *right* angles, *less than* right angles, or *greater than* right angles. Explain.



Vocabulary Check



Choose the correct word(s) to complete each sentence.

angle

ray

endpoint

vertex

right angle

7. The shared endpoint of two rays is called the _____

8. An ______ is the point at the beginning of a ray.

9. An angle that forms a *square corner* is called a _____

Lesson 2

Polygons

Homework Helper Need help? ConnectED.mcgraw-hill.com



The front of the bird house shown has the shape of a polygon. Describe and classify the polygon.

The polygon has 5 sides and 5 angles.

It is a pentagon.



Practice

Describe each shape. Determine the number of sides and angles. Then classify each shape.

1.



sides

angles

This is a(n) ______.

2.



sides

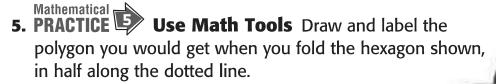
angles

This is a(n) _____.

3. PRACTICE Identify Structure Classify the polygons that are used to create the figure shown.



4. What is another name for a square, other than polygon?





6. Is the figure shown to the right a polygon? Explain.



Polygons help me see!

Vocabulary Check



Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

quadrilateral hexagon polygon

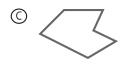
- 7. A ______ is a closed two-dimensional figure formed of three or more straight sides that do not cross each other.
- 8. A ______ is a polygon with 6 sides and 6 angles.
- is a polygon with 4 sides and 4 angles.

Test Practice

10. Which of the following figures is a hexagon?









Lesson 3

Hands On: **Understand Area**

Homework Helper



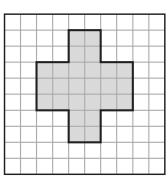
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What is the area of the figure at the right?

The figure has no gaps or overlaps. So, count the shaded unit squares.

There are 26 unit squares covering, or enclosing, the figure.

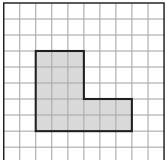
So, the area is 26 square units.



Practice

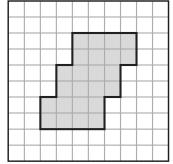
Count unit squares to find the area of each figure.

1.



Area:

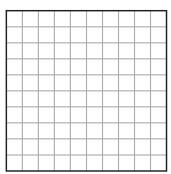
2.



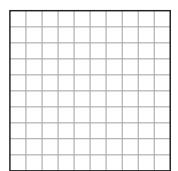
Area:

3. A shape is covered by 40 unit squares. What is the area of the shape?

4. Draw and shade a rectangle with an area of 30 square units.



5. Draw and shade a different rectangle with an area of 30 square units.



Problem Solving

6. Caitlyn used a rubber band and geoboard to make the rectangle shown. What is the area of the rectangle?



7. PRACTICE Plan Your Solution A figure can be covered by 28 unit squares, without any gaps or overlaps. What is the area of the figure?

Vocabulary Check



Choose the correct word(s) to complete each sentence.

area square units unit square

- **8.** _____ is measured in _____ and represents the number of those needed to cover a figure without overlapping.
- 9. A square with a side length of one unit is called a

3.G.1

My Homework

Lesson 4

Quadrilaterals

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A tour bus is shown at the right. Describe the attributes of the quadrilateral outlined in yellow. Then classify it.

The quadrilateral has opposite sides that are equal in length and parallel.

It has four right angles.

So, the quadrilateral is a rectangle.



Practice

Describe the attributes of each quadrilateral. Then classify the quadrilateral.

1.



2.



- **3.** Circle the quadrilateral(s) that do *not* have all the attributes of a parallelogram.
 - rectangle
- rhombus
- square
- trapezoid

PRACTICE Identify Structure Check all the quadrilaterals that have the given attributes.

4. Both pairs of opposite sides are parallel.

_	1
	parallelogram

- rhombus
- rectangle
- square
- trapezoid
- **6.** There are four right angles.

	parallelogram
--	---------------

- rhombus
- rectangle
- square
- trapezoid

- **5.** Exactly one pair of opposite sides is parallel.
 - parallelogram
 - rhombus
 - rectangle
 - square
 - trapezoid
- **7.** There are 4 sides that are the same length.

 34
narallologram
parallelogram

- rhombus
- rectangle
- square
- trapezoid

Vocabulary Check



Fill in each blank with a word that makes each sentence true.

- **8.** A square is a parallelogram with _____ right angles and four sides that are the same length.
- **9.** Sides that are the same distance apart are _ sides.

Test Practice

10. Which of these shapes appears to be a quadrilateral, but not a parallelogram?











Lesson 5

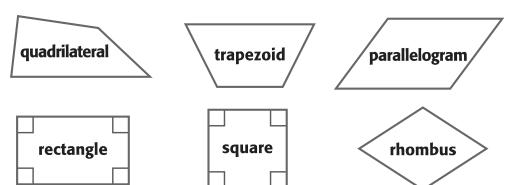
Shared Attributes of Quadrilaterals

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The attributes of the quadrilaterals that you learned about in Lesson 4 were used to create the table.



Attribute	Quadrilateral(s)
Both pairs of opposite sides have the same length.	parallelogram, rectangle, square, rhombus
Both pairs of opposite sides are parallel.	parallelogram, rectangle, square, rhombus
Opposite angles are the same size.	parallelogram, rectangle, square, rhombus

Each quadrilateral has 4 sides and 4 angles.

Practice

1. Complete the attributes of a rectangle.

Opposite sides are _____



Opposite sides are the same ______.

The figure has _____ right angles.

2. Circle the quadrilateral(s) that have all the attributes of a rectangle.

trapezoid

parallelogram

square

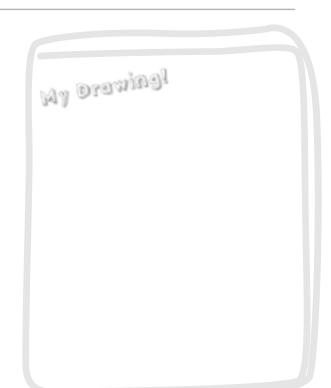
rhombus

3. PRACTICE Reason State whether the following statement is *true* or *false*. If false, explain why. A trapezoid can also be classified as a parallelogram because it has parallel sides.



For Exercises 4–6, draw a quadrilateral that has the given attributes in the space provided.

- 4. opposite sides are parallel
- 5. four right angles
- 6. four sides of equal length



Test Practice

7. Which statement about the figures shown below is true?

1







- (A) Figures 1 and 2 are parallelograms.
- ® Figures 1 and 4 are quadrilaterals.
- © Figures 1 and 2 are rectangles.
- ① Figures 1 and 3 are parallelograms.

Lesson 6

Problem Solving: Guess, Check, and Revise

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Cassandra and Shawnel are the same age. Tonya is 3 years older than Cassandra. If you add all their ages together, the sum is 39. What is the age of each girl?

Understand

What facts do you know?

- Cassandra and Shawnel are the same age.
- Tonya is 3 years older than Cassandra.
- The sum of their ages is 39.

What do you need to find?

Find the ages of each girl.

Plan

Guess, check, and revise to solve the problem.

S Solve

Make a guess, then check. Use what you find to revise.

Cassandra's Age	Shawnel's Age	Tonya's Age	Sum of Ages	Check
10	10	13	33	too low
15	15	18	48	too high
12	12	15	39	correct

So, Cassandra and Shawnel are each 12 years old and Tonya is 15 years old.

Check

Is my answer reasonable? Explain.

Add their ages to check. 12 + 12 + 15 = 39

Mathematical Make a Plan Guess, check, and revise to solve each problem.

1. Mei bought two items. She spent exactly 93¢. What did she buy?

School Supplies	Cost (¢)	
eraser	32	
pencil	15	
pen	20	
ruler	61	

- 2. A house has 3 windows that are polygons with a total of 13 sides. Two of the windows are the same shape. The third window has one more side than the first two windows. What specific shapes are the windows?
- **3.** There are 20 crayons in a bag. The crayons are red, yellow, and blue. The number of red crayons is the same as the number of yellow crayons. There are twice as many blue crayons as yellow crayons. How many of each color are there?
- 4. Dolores bought some new pillows. She bought twice as many green pillows as blue pillows, and 1 less red pillow than green pillows. She bought a total of 9 pillows. How many pillows of each color did she buy?
- **5.** Andrew has a combination of 8 quarters, dimes, and nickels that add up to a value of 95¢. How many of each coin does Andrew have?

ntaniahahahahahahahahahahah

Lesson 7

Partition Shapes

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Cassie made a pie to take to the family reunion. If she wants to partition the pie into 8 equal pieces, what fraction of the pie's area will each piece represent?



The circle represents the pie's area.



Partition the circle into 8 equal sections.

The fraction of the pie's area that each piece represents is $\frac{1}{9}$.

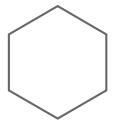
Practice

Partition each figure as indicated. Then write the unit fraction of the figure's area that each equal section represents.

1. 3 equal sections



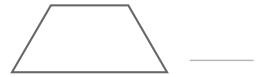
2. 2 equal sections



3. 4 equal sections



4. 3 equal sections



5. PRACTICE Use Math Tools Nicholas and his 2 friends are raking leaves in his rectangular backyard. They decide to partition the yard into 3 equal sections. Each friend will rake one section. Partition the rectangle into 3 equal sections.







Teamwork!

6. Partition the hexagon into 4 equal sections. What unit fraction of the hexagon's area does each section represent?

Label each section with its unit fraction.



7. PRACTICE Reason Draw a circle. Partition the circle into six equal sections. What unit fraction of the total area is each section?

Test Practice

- **8.** For art class, each student was given a piece of paper in the shape of a rectangle. Mrs. Brucker asked the students to partition the paper into 8 equal sections. What unit fraction of the paper's area will each section have?
 - \triangle $\frac{1}{2}$

 $\odot \frac{1}{6}$

 $\mathbb{B} \frac{1}{3}$

 $\bigcirc \frac{1}{8}$