Lesson 1

Place Value **Through Thousands**

Homework Helper

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There are 1,576 steps to the top of the Empire State Building. Look at the model. Write the number in standard form, expanded form, and word form.









1 thousand

5 hundreds

7 tens

6 ones

Standard form: 1,576

Expanded form: 1,000 + 500 + 70 + 6

Word form: one thousand, five hundred seventy-six

Write the place and the value of the highlighted digit in 1,576. A place-value chart helps to identify the place and value of a digit.

thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
1	5	7	6
			

The circled digit, 5, is in the hundreds place. Its value is 500.

Practice

Write each number in expanded form and word form.

_____ sixty-eight

_____ thousand, _____ hundred four

Write the highlighted digit's place and value.

3. 567 _____

4. 6,327 _____

5. 9,**3**25 _____

6. 8,281 _____

Write each number in standard form.



Problem Solving

11. PRACTICE Use Number Sense Kyle is in seat number 1,024. Sierra's seat number has the same number of thousands and tens as Kyle's seat number, but 2 more hundreds and 3 fewer ones than Kyle's seat number. What is Sierra's seat number?

Vocabulary Check



Draw a line to connect each vocabulary word(s) to its definition.

- **12.** word form
- the value given to a digit by its place in a number
- **13.** digit
- the form of a number that uses written words
- **14.** expanded form
- the form of a number that shows the sum of the value of each digit
- **15.** standard form
- a symbol used to write a number
- **16.** place value
- the form of writing a number that shows only its digits

Test Practice

17. Which represents the number *two thousand, eighty?*

- A 280
- © 2,080
- (B) 2,008
- (D) 2,800

Lesson 2

Compare **Numbers**

Homework Helper



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The John Hancock Center, in Chicago, is 1,127 feet in height. The Aon Center is 1,136 feet in height. Which building is taller?

A place-value chart can help to compare numbers.

So, 1,127 is less than 1,136.

1,127 < 1,136

The Aon Center is taller.

Use these symbols to compare.

- < means is less than
- > means is greater than
- = means is equal to

	thousands	hundreds	tens	ones	
ohn Hancock Center	1	1	2	7	
Aon Center >	1	1	3	6	
	sar	ne			
	diffe	erent,	3 ten	s > 2	tens

Practice

Which number is less? Complete the statement.

1.

hundreds	tens	ones
6	9	6
6	8	7

2.

thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
2	1	8	3
3	1	5	4

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Compare. Use >, <, or =.

- **3.** 751 (
 - 715 **4.** 435 () 543 **5.** 808 (
- 880
- **6.** 3,332 () 3,332 **7.** 6,673 () 6,376 **8.** 9,918 () 9,819

Circle the number that is greater. Then complete the statement.

9. 3,322 3,332 **10.** 1,877 1,788 **11.** 2,727 2,772

Circle the number that is less. Then complete the statement.

12. 5,642 5,426 **13.** 4,017 4,071 **14.** 6,310 6,231



Problem Solving

15. PRACTICE Use Symbols Last year there were 191 sunny days and 174 cloudy days. Were there more sunny or cloudy days last year? Compare using <, >, or =.



Test Practice

16. Which number is greater than 3,491?

- **(A)** 3,419
- © 3,491
- (B) 3,490
- ① 3,499

Lesson 3

Order Numbers

Homework Helper



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The table shows the number of each type of car sold. Order the cars sold from least to greatest.

Type of Car	Cars Sold
Sports Utility	1,309
Sedan	1,803
Compact	1,117

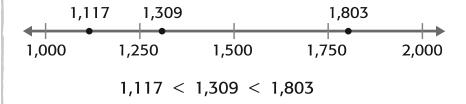
thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
1	1	1	7
1	3	0	9
1	8	0	3

Use a place-value chart.

Line up the numbers from the right.

Begin to compare from the left.

Number lines are another way to order numbers.



The order from *least* to *greatest* is compact, sports utility, and sedan.

Practice

Order the numbers from least to greatest.

1. 210; 182; 153

2. 1,692; 1,687; 1,685

3. 9,544; 9,455; 9,564

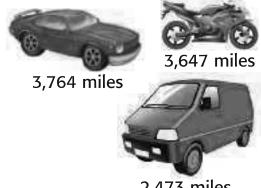
4. 653; 535, 335

Order the numbers from greatest to least.

Electronics for Sale 5.



Miles Traveled 6.



2,473 miles



Problem Solving

- 7. PRACTICE Make Sense of Problems The Jacksons, Chens, and Simms each went on vacation. The Jacksons drove 835 miles. The Simms drove 947 miles and the Chens drove 100 miles further than the Jacksons. Which family drove the furthest on vacation?
- 8. The addresses on Plum Street are out of order. Place them in order from least to the greatest.

7867, 8112, 7831

Test Practice

- 9. Which set of numbers is correctly ordered from *least* to *greatest*?
 - A 7,659; 7,668; 8,985; 9,887
 - ® 9,887; 8,985; 7,668; 7,659
 - © 8,985; 9,887; 7,668; 7,659
 - 9,887; 8,985; 7,659; 7,668



Lesson 4

Round to the **Nearest Ten**

Homework Helper



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Chase read an article about a football player who carried the ball for 437 yards. Round this number to the nearest ten.

Use a place-value chart.

Circle the digit to be rounded.

hundreds	tens	ones
4	3 -	→ 7

Look at the digit to its right.

If the digit is 5 or greater, add 1 to the circled digit. If it is 4 or less, do not change it.

hundreds	tens	ones
4	4	0

Replace all the digits after the circled digit with zeros.

So, the football player carried the ball for about 440 yards.

Practice

Round to the nearest ten.

1. 392

126 ____

Use the number line to round to the nearest ten.

750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760

3. 753

4. 758

5. 756

Use the number line to round to the nearest ten.



- **6.** 302 _____
- **7.** 304 _____ **8.** 305 _

Round to the nearest ten.

- **9.** 429
- **10.** 191 _____
- **11.** 198



Problem Solving

Mathematical 12. PRACTICE Use Number Sense Garret's dog weighs 127 pounds. About how much does his dog weigh to the nearest ten pounds?

Vocabulary Check



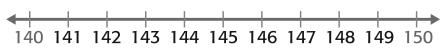
For each sentence, write one of the following on the line.

round nearest ten

- **13.** To ______ a number, you change its value to a number that is easier to work with.

Test Practice

15. Faith has added 143 songs to her music library on her computer. About how many songs is that? Round to the nearest ten.



- (A) 130 songs
 (C) 145 songs





Lesson 5

Round to the **Nearest Hundred**

Homework Helper Need help? ConnectED.mcgraw-hill.com



A roller coaster in Ohio travels a track 5,427 feet long. About how many feet is that? Round to the nearest hundred.

You can use a place-value chart.

- Circle the digit to be rounded.
- Look at the digit to its right.

thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
5	4-	→ 2	7

If the digit is 5 or greater, add 1 to the circled digit. If it is less than 5, do not change it.

thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
5	4	0	0

Replace all the digits after the circled digit with zeros.

So, the roller coaster track is about 5,400 feet long.

Practice

Round to the nearest hundred.

1. 688 _____

2. 4,248 _____

3. 316 _____

4. 2,781

- **5.** 1.877 _____
- **6.** 1,849 _____ **7.** 1,829 _

Round to the nearest ten and nearest hundred.

8.

hundreds	tens	ones
7	0	9

ten _____

hundred

-	hundreds	tens	ones
	1	8	5

hundred



10. PRACTICE Reason The table shows how many patients two doctors saw last year. To the nearest hundred, which doctor saw about 2,400 patients? Explain.

Doctor	Patients
Dr. Walters	2,493
Dr. Santos	3,205
Dr. Cooper	2,353

11. A group of hikers plan to climb Mt. Carmy. To the nearest hundred, about how many feet will they climb to the peak?



Test Practice

- **12.** Mr. Miles bought a telescope that cost \$3,556. To the nearest hundred, how much did the telescope cost?
 - **(A)** \$3,500
- © \$3,600
- ® \$3,560
- © \$4,000

Lesson 6

Problem Solving: Use the Four-Step Plan

Homework Helper



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There were 418 tickets sold for Conrad's piano recital. About how many tickets were sold? Round to the nearest hundred.

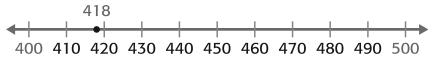
Understand What facts do you know?

There were 418 tickets sold.

What do you need to find?

the number of tickets sold to the nearest hundred.

Use a number line.



418 is closer to 400 than to 500. About 400 tickets were sold.

4 Check

Check using a place-value chart.

The answer is correct.

hundreds	tens	ones
4	→ 1	8
4	0	0



Problem Solving

1. Victoria buys two pairs of sunglasses for \$8 each. About how much did she pay for both pairs of glasses? Round to the nearest ten. Solve the problem using the four-step plan.

Solve each problem using the four-step plan.

2. Ridgeway Elementary School collected eight thousand, five hundred thirty-one cans of food. Park Elementary School collected eight thousand, six hundred forty-two cans. Which school collected more cans of food? Write the greater number of cans in expanded form.



- 3. PRACTICE Make a Plan There are 398 students at Rebecca's school and 462 students at Haley's school. There are 10 more students at Ronnie's school than there are at Rebecca's school. Order the number of students at each school from least to greatest.
- 4. PRACTICE Justify Conclusions The table shows the points each player scored in a video game. Who scored more points? Circle the player's name.

Player	Points
Josh	2,365
Jake	2,475

In which place are the digits that helped you solve this problem?

5. The distance from Los Angeles, California to New York, New York is 2,782 miles. What is the distance between the two cities rounded to the nearest hundred miles?

